F-6-63 Ca. 1780

G.W. Barrick Farm (Five Oaks)Rocky Ridge vicinity

Private

The G.W. Barrick Farm is significant in representing stone architecture of the region. It is an unusual example in only having 2 bay openings on the principal facade. It displays careful detailing evident in the stone water table, the gable end dripstone courses and the gauged stone lintels with keystones. A stone bank barn, contemporary to the house, is a significant contributing resource and lends an agricultural nature to the complex.

F-6-63 G.W. Barrick Farm (Five Oaks) Rocky Ridge Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Rural Agrarian Intensification 1680-1815
Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Agriculture

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:
Domestic/single dwelling/residence
Domestic/secondary structure/site of outbuilding
Agriculture/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding/barn,
dairy shed, tractor shed, hay barn, paddock

Known Design Source: None

MARYLAND MARK TOOL OF

Maryland Historical Trust HISTORIC PROPERTIES State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. F-6-63 Magi No.

DOE	yes	no

1. Nan	ne (indicate p	referred name)		
historic G	.W. Barrick Farm			
and/or common	Five Oaks			
2. Loc	ation			
street & numbe	Myers Road			not for publication
city, town R	ocky Ridge	vicinity of	congressional district	6th
state Mary	land	county	Frederick	
3. Clas	ssification			
Category district _X bulldIng(s) structure site _ object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered x not applicable	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible _X_ yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use X agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park .X private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owi	ner of Prope	rty (give names	and mailing address	es of <u>all</u> owners)
name C	arl F. Montvori			
street & number	13101 Myers Roa	d	telephone r	no.:
city, town	Rocky Ridge	state	and zip code MD.	21778
5. Loc	ation of Leg	al Descripti	on	
courthouse, reg	istry of deeds, etc. Fre	derick County Court	house	liber 1265
street & number	r 100 W. Patrick	Street		folio 311
city, town F	rederick		state	MD. 21701
<u>6. Rep</u>	resentation	in Existing	Historical Surv	veys
title 'Anti	hony James Survey (1974)		
date			federal sta	te county loca
epository for s	urvey records Freder	ick County Planning	& Zoning	
city, town Fi	rederi ck		state	MD.
-				-

Condition X excellent	deteriorated	Check one unaltered	Check one	site	
good	ruins	X altered	moved	date of move	
fair	unexposed				

F-6-63

Survey No.

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

7. Description

8. 3	sign	IIICANCE Survey No.	F-6-63
Period preh 1400 1500 1600 1700 X 1800 X 1900	0-1499 0-1599 0-1699 0-1799 0-1899	archeology-historic conservation law literature architecture education military	itecture religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater ment transportation other (specify)
Specific	dates	Builder/Architect	
check:	ar App1:	icable Criteria: A B X C D nd/or icable Exception: A B C D E F G	
		1 of Significance:nationalstate _x local	·
support	.	a summary paragraph of significance and a general states separate sheet)	ment of history and

	ographical		
Atlas of Frederick Cour Map of Frederick County Williams, T.J.C. <u>Histor</u> Frederick, 1910.	, Maryland, Isaac	Bond, Baltimo	., Philadelphia, 1873. re, 1858. , L.R. Titsworth & Co.,
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The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

G.W. Barrick Farm ("Five Oaks") Frederick County

7.1 Description:

The G.W. Barrick Farm, today known as "Five Oaks", is located down a lane off of Meyers Road in the vicinity of Rocky Ridge, Maryland. The two story stone house faces south with the gable roofline running east to west. Agricultural outbuildings are located to the north of the dwelling house and include a large stone bank barn with ventilator slits.

Constructed circa 1780, the two story building of uncoursed fieldstone has a gable roof of standing seam tin. Two interior end stone chimneys rest on the ridgeline. It is 2 bays wide with a stone water table and gauged stone arches with keystones. Gable ends are accentuated with dripstone courses. A one story german sided, rear ell extends to the north. Two bays wide, it has a exterior end brick and stone chimney and a standing seam tin gable roof.

The principal facade, facing south, has two symmetrical bays on both stories with 6/6 windows and gauged stone arches with keystones above all openings. The east and west elevations are 2 bays wide with 6/6 windows and 4 light attic windows. The north elevation has one 6/6 window in the second story. A gabled dormer is placed in the roof towards the east.

The rear ell extends from the north elevation of the main house. The principal facade of the ell faces west; 2 openings include a door and a 6/6 window. The east elevation also has a door and a 6/6 window. An exterior end brick and stone chimney dominates the north elevation of the ell.

A tall stone and brick chimney is located several feet to the north of the house. The chimney was originally housed in a outbuilding that served as a bake oven and a root cellar. (Survey Form IV-063)

A number of agricultural outbuildings comprise a complex situated to the north of the house. A stone bank barn predominates the complex and has a corrugated tin catslide roof. The banked side (north) has a recessed sliding door entry. The gable ends have slit ventilators in the stonework. The complex also includes a concrete block dairy shed, a shed-roofed tractor shed with three bay openings, and a concrete block paddock.

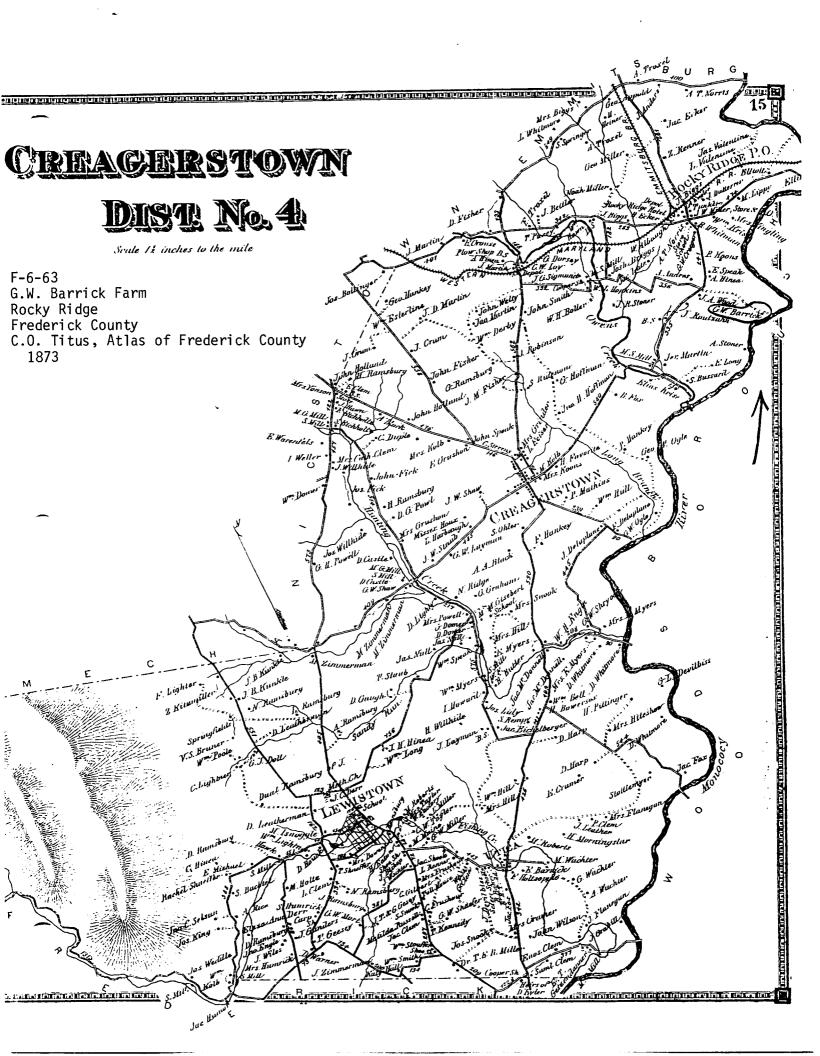
G.W. Barrick Farm ("Five Oaks") Frederick County

8.1 Significance:

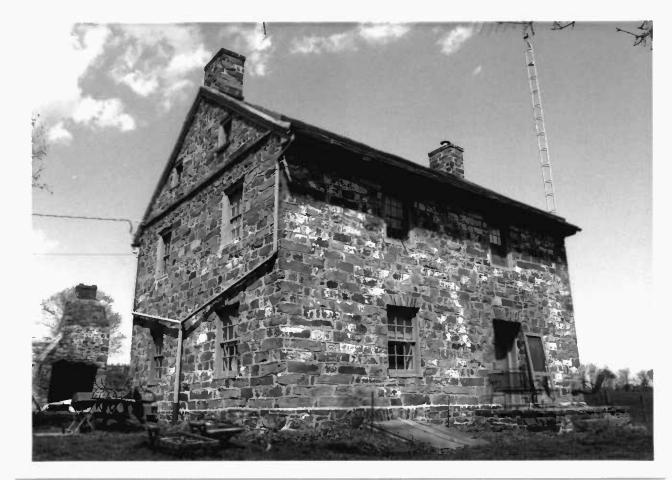
The G.W. Barrick Farm is significant in representing late eighteenth century stone architecture of the region. It is an unusual example in only having 2 bay openings on the principal facade. It displays careful detailing evident in the stone water table, the gable end dripstone courses and the gauged stone lintels with keystones. A stone bank barn, contemporary to the house, is a significant contributing resource and lends an agricultural nature to the complex.

There are numerous 2 story stone dwelling houses in the Creagerstown Election District, the district which surrounds the farm. The G.W. Barrick Farm rates highly among these resources in displaying some unusual aspects of stone architecture in the county and in retaining its original fabric.

The Krise family purchased a tract of land near Rocky Ridge in 1765. The 1808 Varles Map depicts a house associated with B. Biggs at the site. In the mid-1800s, Sara Krise Barrick inherited the property. She and her husband, George W. Barrick, resided there for forty-six years in the mid to late 1800s. (The property is denoted on the 1858 and 1873 maps as owned by G.W. Barrick.) In 1873, George W. Barrick was listed as a principal businessman and producer of Frederick County in Bond's Atlas. He was noted as owning a farm of 286 acres in the Creagerstown Election District which produced wheat, corn, oats, rye, hay and produce which raised stock. In the late nineteenth century, their son, Charles, took over the farm of 271 acres, thus establishing one family's ownership of the farm into the twentieth century. In 1910, the farm was noted as being "well-improved with a comfortable two story stone dwelling, a fine bank barn, the first bank barn erected in Frederick County, all the lumber...hewed by hand." (Williams, Vol. II, 1195) Both the Krises and the Barricks were early German landowners in Frederick County. As one of the earlier German farms in the region, the G.W. Barrick Farm shows evidence of the German influence. This is particularly noted in the stone bank barn with slit ventilators which was reported the first one in the county.



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F-6-63 G.W. BARRICK FARM 13101 Meyers Road hody Ridge Vicinity Frederick Country PHOTO: MARY R. SHIPE APRIL 1994 Neg. Loc.: Maryland thestorical Trust Annapolis MD

South Elevation



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F-6-63 G.W. BAKRICK FARM 13101 MEYERS ROAD KOCKY RIDGE VICINITY Frederick Country PHOTO: MARRY & SHIPE APRIL 1991 Neg.ioc. Maryland thestaired Trust
Annapolis MD BARN-WEST Elevation